



## PLEASE - BEFORE YOU TRY IT YOUR WAY, TRY IT OURS!

## HYTAC Syntactic Foam & CTB-44 Toolboard Machining Guide

### **Innovative Tooling Materials for Thermoforming**

HYTAC materials are generally easy to machine, frequently requiring no extra polish or surface preparation. Following the guidelines listed below will improve surface quality of the finished plug and aid consistency of plug performance.

Cutter Type	Solid Carbide.
	2 Flute, Plastic Cutting Tools
	• <b>SHARP TOOLS</b> are required. Syntactic foams are abrasive. Check cutting edges and monitor plug surface for evidence of dull tooling.
Speed and Feed	Varies by tool geometry and size.
	<ul> <li>Use "Chip Load" (the measurement of thickness of material removed by each cutting edge during a cut) from tooling manufacturer to develop feed rate.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Calculate Feed Rate (inches/minute) using the formula:</li> <li>Feed Rate = Chip Load x Spindle RPM x # of flutes.</li> </ul>
Optimization techniques	<ol> <li>Experiment with the maximum possible chip size. Use feed rate as determined from the chip load rating and your machine RPM.</li> </ol>
	2. Increase feed rate until the part finish begins to deteriorate. Decrease feed rate 10%.
	3. Decrease RPM by some set increment until surface finish begins to deteriorate. Once this happens, increase RPM until finish is again acceptable. Speed and feed are now optimized in your process.
	<b>4.</b> Usage of separate tools for roughing and finishing allows rotation of finish tool into roughing position when part finish deteriorates.
	5. Clear removed chips to prevent premature tool wear.
	NOTE: Too low a feed rate will generate excess heat and reduce tool life. Proper settings will result in a tool operating at or near room temperature. Too high a feed rate will cause poor surface finish or part movement during machining.
Coolant	<ul> <li>None, or air. Chips/dust generated must be cleared from the tool area. Recutting chips will quickly dull a tool and may create a fire hazard.</li> </ul>
Protection	• For HYTAC-XTL, B1X, FLXT, C1R, HTF, CTB-44 or B: Safety Goggles
	• For HYTAC-W, WF or WFT: Enclose chip space, dust extraction, safety goggles, dust mask, protective gloves

107 Frank Mossberg Drive · Attleboro · MA 02703 · USA · T +1 (508) 226-3901 F +1 (508) 226-3902 www.cmtmaterials.com <u>info@cmtmaterials.com</u>





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### **Double Flute Upcut Spiral** - **Solid Carbide**

High helix geometry with a special point for upward chip flow, <u>smooth sidewall</u> <u>and improved bottom finish.</u>

Conventional cutting for roughing and finishing is recommended with these tools. Available from Onsrud Tool or CMT Materials.



				Roughing P	F	inishing I	Parameters		
ting Diameter	e Length	nk Diameter	erall Length	Slotting*  RDOC <sup>i</sup> = 100%  ADOC <sup>ii</sup> = up to 1xD <sup>iii</sup>	Profiling*  RDOC'= 100%  ADOC''= up to 1xD'''	RDOCi = sec	e below	RDOC <sup>i</sup> = -	40-65%
Cut	Flut	Sha	Ove	Chip load	Chip load	Chip load	RDOCi	Chip load	ADOCii
1/8"	1/2"	1/4"	2"	.002003"	.002004"	.002" .01"		.002"	.005"
1/4"	7/8"	1/4"	3"	.003004	.003005	.003 .02		.003	.01
3/16"	5/8"	1/4"	2-1/2"	.003004	.003005	.003	.01	.003	.005
3/8"	1"	3/8"	3"	.003005	.003007	.004	.03	.004	.01
1/2"	1-1/4"	1/2"	4"	.004007	.004009	.004	.04	.004	.015
1/2"	2-1/8"	1/2"	4"	.004007	.004009	.004	.04	.004	.015
5/8"	1-3/4"	5/8"	5"	.004008	.004010	.004	.04	.004	.02
3/4"	2-1/2"	3/4"	5″	.004008	.004010	.005	.05	.005	.02
12mm	35mm	12mm	100mm	.1018mm	.1023mm	.10mm	1mm	.10mm	.4mm
12mm	45mm	12mm	100mm	.1018	.1023	.10	1	.10	.4
12mm	55mm	12mm	100mm	.1018	.1023	.10	1	.10	.4
16mm	45mm	16mm	120mm	.1020	.1025	.10	1	.10	.5
16mm	55mm	16mm	120mm	.1020	.1025	.10	1	.10	.5
20mm	65mm	20mm	125mm	.1020	.1025	.13	1.3	.13	.5
	1/4" 3/16" 3/8" 1/2" 1/2" 5/8" 3/4"  12mm 12mm 16mm 16mm	1/8" 1/2" 1/4" 7/8" 3/16" 5/8" 3/8" 1" 1/2" 1-1/4" 1/2" 2-1/8" 5/8" 1-3/4" 3/4" 2-1/2"  12mm 35mm 12mm 45mm 12mm 45mm 16mm 45mm	1/8"       1/2"       1/4"         1/4"       7/8"       1/4"         3/16"       5/8"       1/4"         3/8"       1"       3/8"         1/2"       1-1/4"       1/2"         1/2"       2-1/8"       1/2"         5/8"       1-3/4"       5/8"         3/4"       2-1/2"       3/4"         12mm       35mm       12mm         12mm       45mm       12mm         16mm       45mm       16mm         16mm       55mm       16mm	1/8"       1/2"       1/4"       2"         1/4"       7/8"       1/4"       3"         3/16"       5/8"       1/4"       2-1/2"         3/8"       1"       3/8"       3"         1/2"       1-1/4"       1/2"       4"         1/2"       2-1/8"       1/2"       4"         5/8"       1-3/4"       5/8"       5"         3/4"       2-1/2"       3/4"       5"         12mm       35mm       12mm       100mm         12mm       45mm       12mm       100mm         16mm       45mm       16mm       120mm         16mm       55mm       16mm       120mm	Slotting *   RDOC = 100%   ADOC = up to 1xD	Head of the property of the	Slotting*   RDOC!= 100%   ADOC!!= up to 1xD!!!   RDOC!= 100%   ADOC!!= up to 1xD!!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!!   RDOC!= up to 1xD!!   RDOC!= up to	Soluting	Soluting





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### **High Finish Ball Nose – Solid Carbide**

3D contouring of HYTAC materials. Unique geometry and highly polished surface result in a smooth surface without tool marks.

Conventional cutting is recommended for roughing and finishing with these tools.

Available from Onsrud Tool or CMT Materials.



Part # (Available from Onsrud Tool or CMT Materials)	Part # vailable from nsrud Tool or AT Materials) Cutting Diameter ute Length		Shank Diameter	all Length	Roughing Parameters*  RDOC <sup>i</sup> = 33%  ADOC <sup>ii</sup> = up to 2xD <sup>iii</sup>	Finishing Parameters*			
Pa (Availa Onsruc CMT N Cur Diar		Sha Diam Overall		Chip load	Chip load	RDOC <sup>i</sup>	ADOC <sup>ii</sup>		
65-210B	1/8"	1/2"	1/8"	2-1/2"	.002004"	.002"	.002003"	.005"	
65-225B	1/4"	1-1/8"	1/4"	3"	.003005	.003	.002003	.01	
65-215B	3/16"	1/2"	1/4"	2-1/2"	.003005	.003	.002003	.005	
65-250B	3/8"	1-1/8"	3/8"	3"	.003007	.004	.004006	.01	
65-280B	3mm	12mm	3mm	64mm	.0510mm	.05mm	.0507mm	.13mm	
65-285B	6mm	20mm	6mm	76mm	.0713	.07	.0509	.25	
65-290B	8mm	25mm	8mm	76mm	.0715	.10	.0115	.25	
65-295B	10mm	30mm	10mm	76mm	.0718	.10	.1015	.38	





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#### **Innovative Tooling Materials for Thermoforming**

# Available with a variety of taper angles and optimized geometry to produce a good edge finish.

Available from Onsrud Tool or CMT Materials.

**Tapered Ball Nose – Solid Carbide** 



e from ool or :erials)	Cutting Cutting Diameter Flute Length Overall Length Angle per Side			Slotting Parameters*  RDOC <sup>i</sup> = 100%	Profiling Parameters*  RDOC <sup>i</sup> = 100%				
Part # (Available from Onsrud Tool or CMT Materials)	Cutting Diameter	Flute Le	Shank Diameter	Overall	Flutes	Angle p	Radius	Chip load	Chip load
77-102	1/8"	1-1/2"	1/4"	3"	3	10	1/16"	.0020035"	.003"
77-104	1/8"	1"	1/4"	3"	3	30	1/16"	.003004	.005
77-112	1/4"	2"	1/2"	4"	2	30	1/8"	.003004	.005
77-114	1/4"	1-3/8"	1/2"	4"	2	5 <sup>0</sup>	1/8"	.004005	.006
77-102M	3mm	39mm	6mm	76mm	3	10	1.6mm	.0509mm	.07mm
77-104M	3mm	25mm	6mm	76mm	3	30	1.6mm	.0710	.25
77-112M	6mm	50mm	12mm	100mm	2	30	3.2mm	.0710	.13
77-114M	6mm	35mm	12mm	100mm	2	5 <sup>0</sup>	3.2mm	.1013	.15

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> RDOC: Radial Depth of Cut – the depth of the tool along its radius in the work piece as it makes its cut. Parameters referenced as a percentage (%) mean the tool should engage an amount of material equal to the % specified of the tool diameter. Areas referenced with a specific dimension should engage the dimension listed.

ADOC: Axial Depth of Cut – the depth of the tool along its axis in the work piece as it makes its cut. Parameters referenced as a percentage (%) mean the amount of material surface cut away will equal the cutting tool diameter at the % specified. Areas referenced with a specific dimension should cut the depth material at the depth dimension listed.

iii D: Cutting Diameter of Tool.